



### SINGLE STAGE PRIMARY SIDE REGULATION PFC CONTROLLER FOR LED DRIVER

## Description

The AP1682E is a high performance AC/DC universal input Primary Side Regulation Power Factor Controller for LED driver applications. The device uses Pulse Frequency Modulation (PFM) technology to regulate output current while achieving high power factor and low THD.

The AP1682E provides accurate constant current (CC) regulation while removing the opto-coupler and secondary control circuitry. It also eliminates the need of loop compensation circuitry while maintaining stability. The AP1682E achieves excellent regulation and high efficiency, yet meets the requirement of IEC61000-3-2 harmonic standard.

The AP1682E features low start-up current, low operation current and high efficiency. It also has rich protection features including over voltage, short circuit, over current protection etc.

The AP1682E is available in SO-8 package.

## **Features**

- Primary Side Control for Output Current Regulation Without Opto-coupler and Secondary CV/CC Control Circuitry
- Low Start-up Current
- High Power Factor and Low THD for Universal Input Range
- Tight CC Regulation Performance for Universal Input Mains
  Voltage Range
- Eliminates Control Loop Compensation Circuitry
- Built-in Acceleration Start
- Open-load and Reload Detection
- Over Voltage and Short Circuit Protection
- Over Current Protection
- Cost Effective Total PFC LED Driver Solution
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)
- For automotive applications requiring specific change control (i.e. parts qualified to AEC-Q100/101/200, PPAP capable, and manufactured in IATF 16949 certified facilities), please <u>contact us</u> or your local Diodes representative. <u>https://www.diodes.com/quality/product-definitions/</u>

Notes:

- 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.
  - 2. See https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/ for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
  - 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.

## **Pin Assignments**



# Applications

Single Stage Power Factor Correction Power Supply for LED Lighting



# **Typical Applications Circuit**



# **Pin Descriptions**

Pin Number	Pin Name	Function
1	NC	No connection
2	VS	The rectified input voltage sensing pin. The pin is detecting the instantaneous rectified sine waveform of input voltage
3	VPK	The rectified input voltage peak value sensing pin. The pin is detecting the rectified sine waveform peak value of input voltage
4	CS	Primary current sensing
5	FB	This pin captures the feedback voltage from the auxiliary winding. FB voltage is used to control no load output voltage and determine acceleration stop point at start-up phase
6	GND	Ground. Current return for gate driver and control circuits of the IC
7	OUT	Gate driver output
8	VCC	Supply voltage of gate driver and control circuits of the IC

# **Functional Block Diagram**





# Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 4)

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit	
Vcc	Power Supply Voltage	-0.3 to +35	V	
Іоит	Driver Output Current	300	mA	
Vvs, Vрк, Vcs	Voltage at VS, VPK, CS	-0.3 to 7	V	
VFB	FB Input Voltage	-40 to 10		
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature	+150	°C	
Тѕтс	Storage Temperature	-65 to +150	°C	
TLEAD	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10s)	+300	°C	
PD	Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +50^{\circ}C$ )	0.65	w	
θյΑ	Thermal Resistance (Junction to Ambient)	190	°C/W	
_	ESD (Machine Model)	200	V	
_	ESD (Human Body Model)	3000	V	

Note 4: Stresses greater than those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" can cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "Recommended Operating Conditions" is not implied. Exposure to "Absolute Maximum Ratings" for extended periods can affect device reliability.

# **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Мах	Unit
Vcc	Power Supply Voltage	9	21	V
T <sub>A</sub>	Ambient Temperature	-40	+105	°C



# Electrical Characteristics (@ V<sub>CC</sub> = 15V, T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
UVLO Section						
VTH (ST)	Start-up Threshold	_	18	19	20	V
Vopr (Min)	Minimal Operating Voltage	After turn on	7.5	8	8.5	V
Vcc_ovp	VCC OVP Voltage	-	28	32	34	V
Standby Current Section		•				
Ist	Start-up Current	V <sub>CC</sub> = V <sub>TH</sub> (ST)-0.5V, Before start up	-		20	μΑ
Icc (Max)	Maximum Operating Current	Vvs = Vpk = 3V	-	1000	1300	μA
Drive Output Section						
Vон	Output High Level Voltage	IGD-SOURCE = 20mA V <sub>CC</sub> = 12V	10	-	5	V
Vol	Output Low Level Voltage	Igd-sink = 20mA Vcc = 12V	-		1	V
t <sub>R</sub>	Output Voltage Rise Time	C <sub>L</sub> = 1nF	100	140	190	ns
tF	Output Voltage Fall Time	C∟= 1nF	30	60	90	ns
Vo-clamp	Output Clamp Voltage	Igd-source = 5mA Vcc = 20V	12	13.5	15	V
Vuvlo	UVLO Saturation Voltage	Vcc = 0 to Vcc -on Isink = 10mA	-	—	1.1	V
VS Input Section						
V <sub>VS</sub> /V <sub>PK</sub> (Max)	Maximum Ratio	$V_{VS} = V_{PK} = 3V$	0.8	1	1.2	V
Vvs/Vpк (Min)	Minimum Ratio	Vvs = 0V, Vpk = 3V	_	_	0.2	V
Current Sense Section						
t <sub>ON</sub> (Min)	Minimum On Time	_	500	750	1000	ns
VSOCP	Short Circuit Protection Voltage	_	3	4	_	V
Feedback Input Section						
IFB	FB Pin Input Leakage Current	VFB = 4V	_	2	8	μA
V <sub>FB</sub> (ACC)	Acceleration Start Threshold	-	1.4	1.8	2.2	V
VFB (CV)	CV Threshold	_	3.8	4.1	4.4	V
V <sub>FB</sub> (OVP)	Over Voltage Protection	_	5.6	6.25	6.9	V
Over Temperature Protecti	ion Section		•			
_	Shutdown Temperature	_	_	+140	_	°C
_	Temperature Hysteresis	_		+20	_	°C



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## **Performance Characteristics**



#### **Output Clamp Voltage vs. Supply Voltage**



Minimal Operating Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature



CV Threshold vs. Supply Voltage



Start-up Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature



Start-up Current vs. Ambient Temperature





# Performance Characteristics (continued)



### **Operating Current vs. Ambient Temperature**

CV Threshold vs. Ambient Temperature

4.50





## Ordering Information





## Package Outline Dimensions (All dimensions in mm (inch).)

#### (1) Package Type: SO-8



Note: Eject hole, oriented hole and mold mark is optional.



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# Suggested Pad Layout

### (1) Package Type: SO-8



Dimensions	Z	G	X	Y	E
	(mm)/(inch)	(mm)/(inch)	(mm)/(inch)	(mm)/(inch)	(mm)/(inch)
Value	6.900/0.272	3.900/0.154	0.650/0.026	1.500/0.059	1.270/0.050



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