

TPS92530-Q1 Automotive 3-Channel, Constant-Current and Constant-Voltage Synchronous Buck LED Driver

1 Features

- AEC-Q100 qualified for automotive applications
 - Grade 1: -40°C to 125°C ambient operating temperature
 - Device HBM classification level H1C
 - Device CDM classification level C5
- Functional safety capable
 - Documentation available to aid functional safety system design
- 4.5V to 65V input voltage range
- Configurable constant voltage and constant current operation
 - Up to 2A continuous output current
 - 4% regulation accuracy (voltage and current mode)
- Adaptive on-time average current control
- Programmable switching frequency from 100kHz to 1.2MHz
- Advanced dimming operation
 - 10-bit precision analog dimming
 - 10-bit precision internal PWM dimming
 - Supports external PWM dimming input
 - Optimized for external shunt dimming including LED matrix manager
- Cycle-by-cycle switch overcurrent protection
- Switch thermal protection
- Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI)
 - Configurable analog reference, switching frequency, and PWM dimming duty cycle
 - Fault monitoring and reporting
- Limp-home (LH) and standalone mode operation

2 Applications

Automotive headlight and adaptive LED driving module

3 Description

The TPS92530-Q1 is a monolithic, 3-channel, synchronous, buck LED driver with a wide 4.5V to 65V operating input voltage range that can independently power three strings of series connected LEDs. The TPS92530-Q1 implements an adaptive on-time average current mode control and is designed to generate constant voltage or constant current output. The adaptive on-time control provides near constant switching frequency that can be set between 100kHz and 1.2MHz. In constant current mode, the device is compatible with shunt FET dimming techniques and with LED matrix manager-based dynamic beam

headlamps. In constant voltage mode, the adaptive on-time control enables high bandwidth operation with fast transient response. Inductor current sensing and closed-loop feedback enables better than $\pm 4\%$ accuracy over wide input voltage, output voltage, and ambient temperature range.

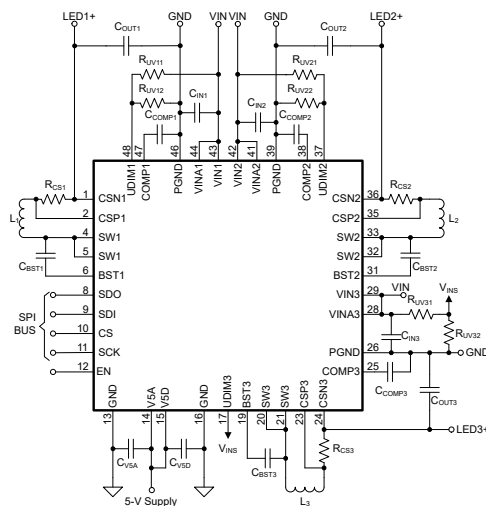
In constant current mode, the high performance LED driver can independently modulate LED current using both analog or PWM dimming techniques. Linear analog dimming response with over 16:1 range is obtained by programming the 10-bit reference value (CHxREF) through SPI. PWM dimming of LED current is achieved by directly modulating the corresponding UDIM input pin with the desired duty cycle or by enabling the internal PWM generator circuit. The PWM generator translates the 10-bit PWM register value to a corresponding duty cycle by comparing it to a programmable digital counter.

The TPS92530-Q1 incorporates advanced SPI programmable diagnostic and fault protection featuring: cycle-by-cycle switch current limit, bootstrap undervoltage, LED open, LED short, thermal warning and thermal shutdown. An on-board 10-bit ADC samples critical input parameters required for system health monitoring and diagnostics.

Package Information

PART NUMBER ⁽¹⁾	PACKAGE	BODY SIZE (NOM)
TPS92530-Q1	PKD (HTQFP, 48)	7.00mm $\times$ 7.00mm

- (1) For all available packages, see the orderable addendum at the end of the data sheet.



Simplified Schematic



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4 Device and Documentation Support

4.1 Documentation Support

4.1.1 Related Documentation

For related documentation see the following:

Texas Instruments, [TPS92530-Q1 Launchpad Evaluation Module user's guide](#)

4.2 Receiving Notification of Documentation Updates

To receive notification of documentation updates, navigate to the device product folder on ti.com. In the upper right corner, click on *Alert me* to register and receive a weekly digest of any product information that has changed. For change details, review the revision history included in any revised document.

4.3 Support Resources

TI E2E™ [support forums](#) are an engineer's go-to source for fast, verified answers and design help — straight from the experts. Search existing answers or ask your own question to get the quick design help you need.

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4.4 Trademarks

TI E2E™ is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

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4.5 Glossary

[TI Glossary](#) This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

5 Revision History

NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

DATE	REVISION	NOTES
December 2023	*	Initial Release

6 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead finish/ Ball material (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
TPS92530QPKDRQ1	ACTIVE	HTQFP	PKD	48	1000	RoHS & Green	NIPDAU	Level-3-260C-168 HR	-40 to 125	TPS92530	Samples

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBsolete: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

RoHS Exempt: TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

Green: TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

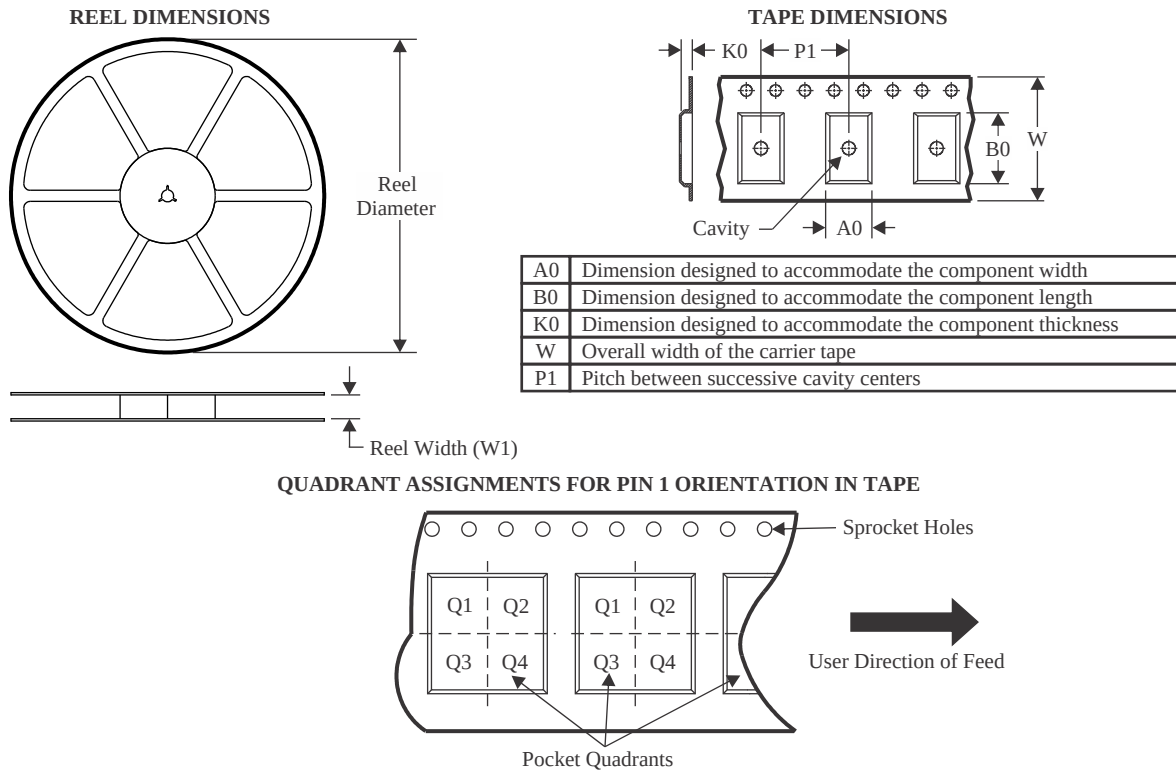
(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead finish/Ball material - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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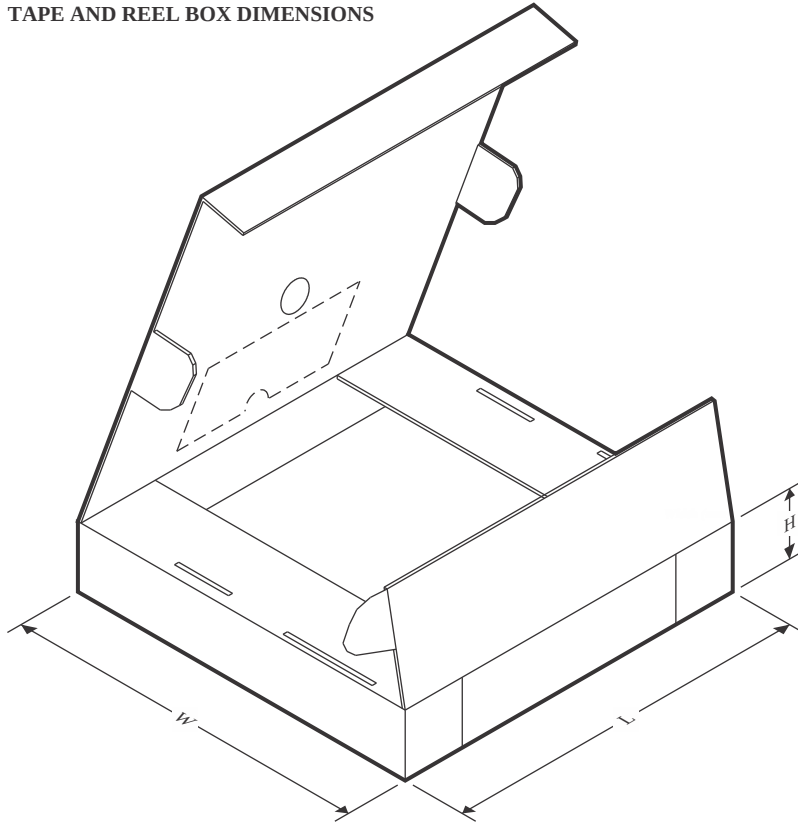
TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TPS92530QPKDRQ1	HTQFP	PKD	48	1000	330.0	16.4	9.6	9.6	1.5	12.0	16.0	Q2

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TPS92530QPKDRQ1	HTQFP	PKD	48	1000	336.6	336.6	31.8

GENERIC PACKAGE VIEW

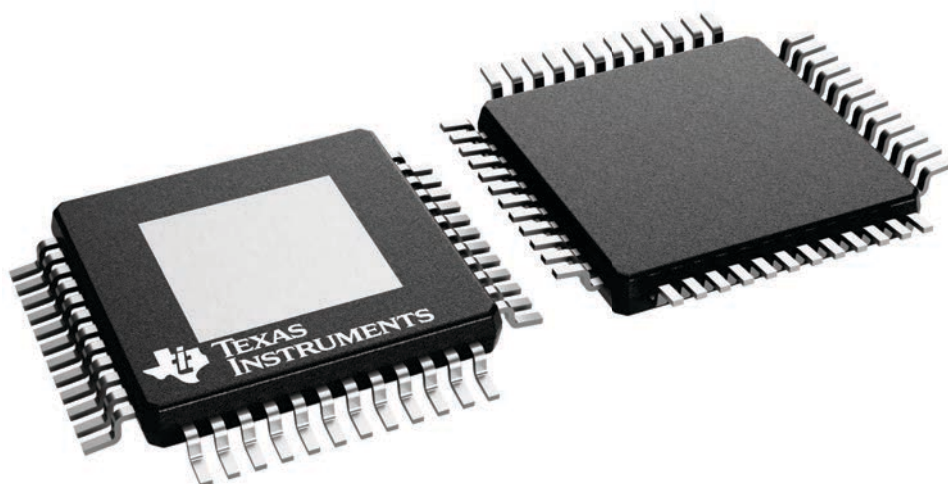
PKD 48

PowerPAD™ HTQFP - 1.15 mm max height

7 x 7, 0.5 mm pitch

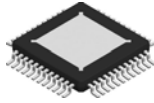
PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK

This image is a representation of the package family, actual package may vary.
Refer to the product data sheet for package details.



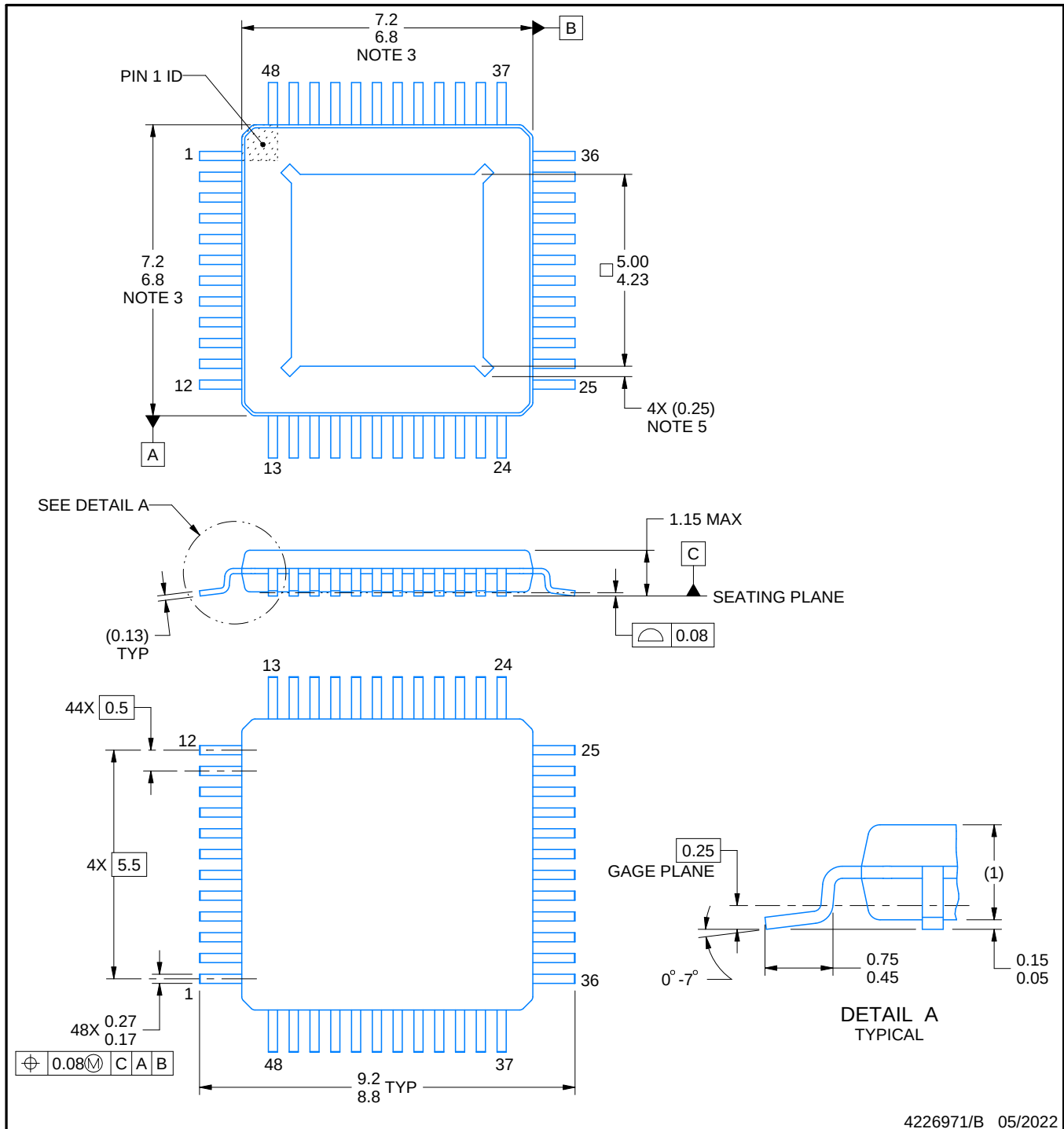
4231748/A

PKD0048A



PowerPAD™ HTQFP - 1.15 mm max height

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK



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NOTES:

PowerPAD is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

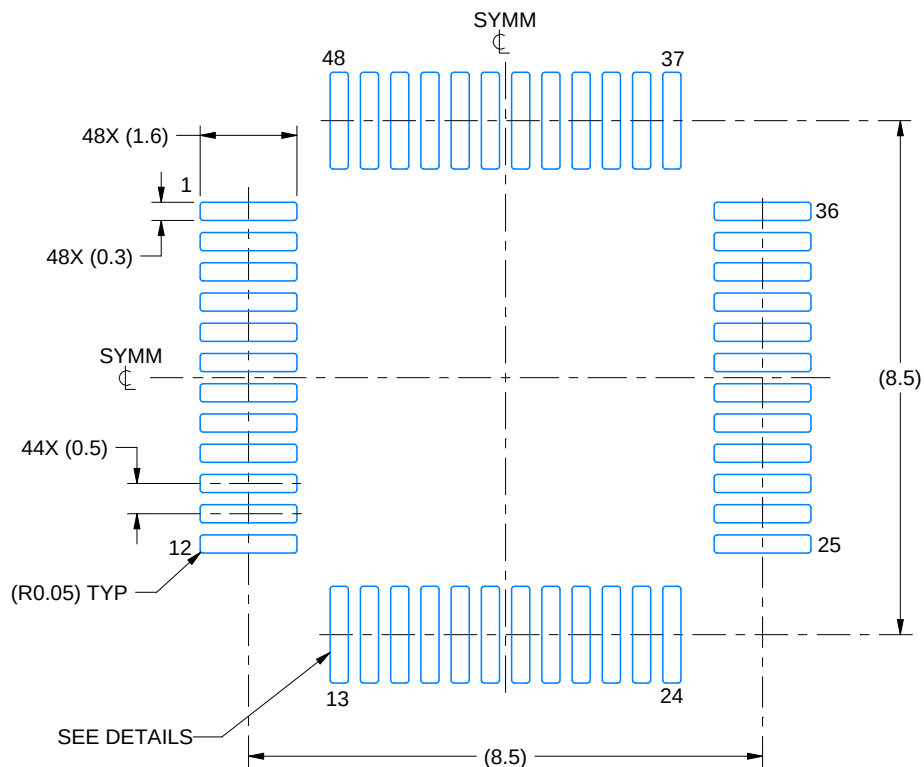
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
4. Reference JEDEC registration MS-026.
5. Feature may not be present.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

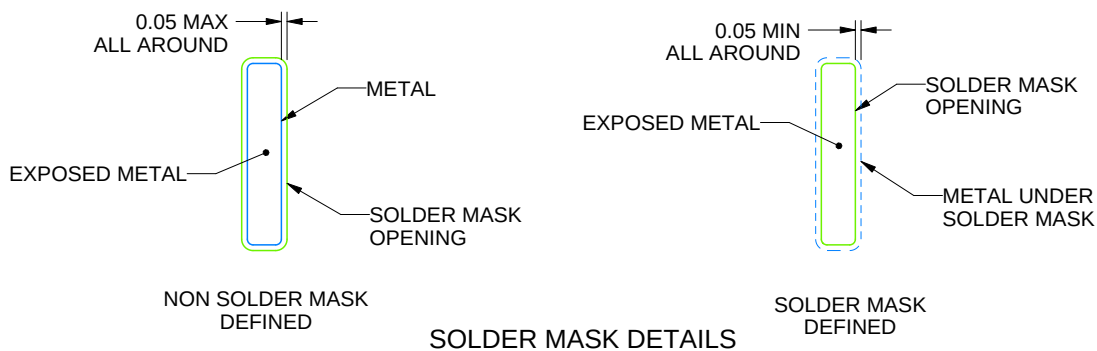
PKD0048A

PowerPAD™ HTQFP - 1.15 mm max height

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE:8X



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NOTES: (continued)

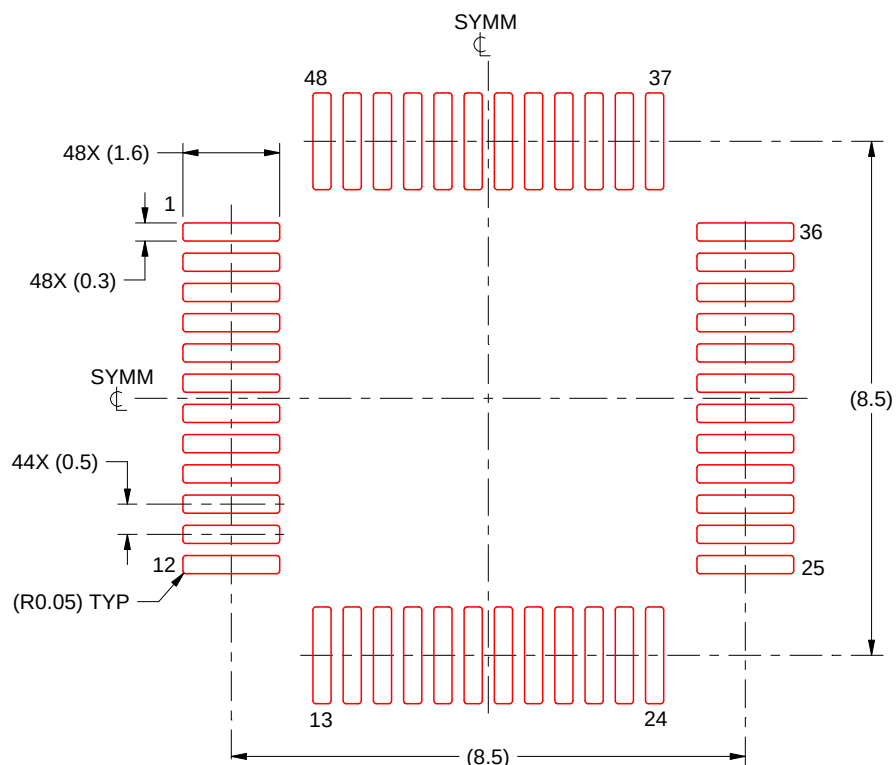
6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.
8. This package is designed to be soldered to a thermal pad on the board. See technical brief, Powerpad thermally enhanced package, Texas Instruments Literature No. SLMA002 (www.ti.com/lit/slma002) and SLMA004 (www.ti.com/lit/slma004).
9. Vias are optional depending on application, refer to device data sheet. It is recommended that vias under paste be filled, plugged or tented.
10. Size of metal pad may vary due to creepage requirement.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

PKD0048A

PowerPAD™ HTQFP - 1.15 mm max height

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
SCALE:8X

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NOTES: (continued)

11. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
12. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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