

Specification for TFT

AFC4801280A0-6.86INTH-I



Revision A

| А | Orient Display |
|---------|--|
| FC | TFT Type |
| 4801280 | Resolution 480 x 1280 |
| A0 | Serial A0 |
| 6.86 | 6.86", Module Dimension 181.20 x 67.30 x 5.66 mm |
| 1 | IPS Display |
| N | Top: -20~+70°C; Tstr: -30~+80°C |
| T | Transmissive |
| Н | High Brightness, 700 cd/m2 |
| 1 | MIPI Interface |
| / | No Touch Panel |
| / | Controller ICNL9707 Or Compatible |













Revision History

| Date | Rev. | Description | Note | Page |
|----------------|------|-------------|------|------|
| 2021-11- 30 | A | New issue | WQ | |
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1. Features

| Item | Standard Value |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Display Type | 480(RGB)*1280 Dots |
| LCD Type | Color TFT, Transmissive |
| Screen Size(inch) | 6.86 |
| Viewing Direction | All O'clock |
| Polarize | 1/4入 Polarize |
| Backlight | White |
| Weight | 77.9g |
| Interface | Mipi interface |
| Other(controller/driver IC) | ICNL9707 |

2. Mechanical Specifications

| Item | Standard Value | Unit |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|------|
| Outline Dimension | 181.20(L)*67.30 (W)*5.66(T) | mm |
| Active Area | 160.59(L)*60.22(W) | mm |
| Dots Pitch | 41.82 (W) × 125.46 (H) | um |

3. Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Item | Symbol | Condition | Min. | Max. | Unit |
|------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------|------|------|
| Power Supply Voltage(Analog) | V _{DDA} | - | -0.3 | 6.6 | V |
| Power Supply Voltage(I/O) | V _{DDI} | - | -0.3 | 3.6 | V |
| Operating Temperature | T _{OP} | - | -20 | 70 | °C |
| Storage Temperature | T _{ST} | - | -30 | 80 | °C |
| Humidity | - | T A ≦ 40 °C | - | 90 | RH |

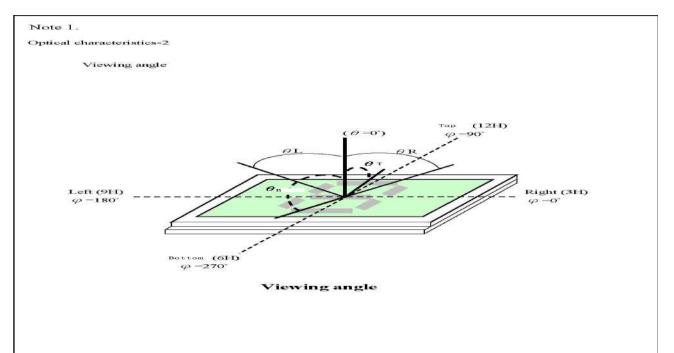
4. DC Electrical Characteristics

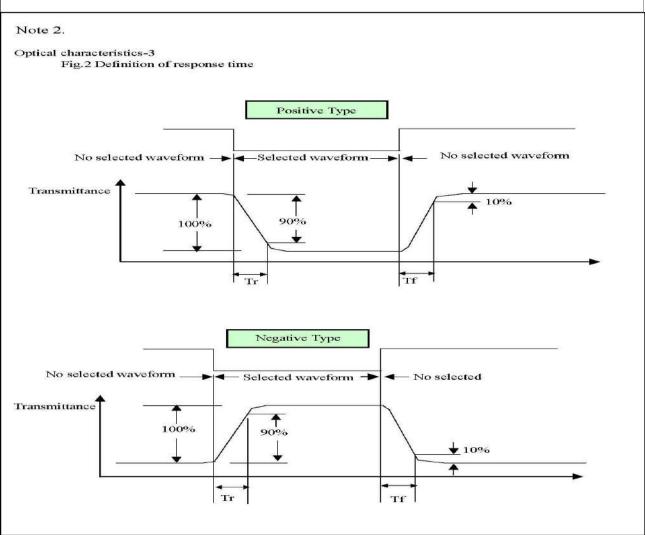
| Item | Symbol | Condition | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------|------|---------|------|
| System Voltage | V _{DDA} | Operating Voltage | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.6 | ٧ |
| Interface Voltage | V _{DDI} | I/O Supply Voltage | 1.65 | 2.8 | 3.6 | V |
| "H" Input Voltage | V _{IH} | - | 0.7VDDI | | VDDI | V |
| "L" Input Voltage | V _{IL} | - | VSS | | 0.3VDDI | V |
| "H" Output Voltage | V _{OH} | IOH = -1.0mA | 0.8VDDI | | VDDI | V |
| "L" Output Voltage | V _{OL} | IOL = +1.0mA | VSS | | 0.2VDDI | V |
| Supply Current | I _{DD} | Normal | | 38 | | mA |
| TFT gate on voltage | VGH | | 15 | | 17 | V |
| TFT gate off voltage | VGL | | -12 | | -10 | V |
| TFT common electrode voltage | Vcom | - | -1.18 | | -0.3 | V |

5. Optical Characteristics

| Item | | Symbol | Conditions | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Reference | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|-------|-------|
| | Тор | ⊖у+ | | 80 | 85 | - | | | | |
| Viou Apalo | Bottom | Θу- | 0>10 | 80 | 85 | - | Notes 1 & 2 | | | |
| View Angle | Left | Өх+ | C <u>≥</u> 10 | 80 | 85 | - | Notes I & Z | | | |
| | Right | Θх- | | 80 | 85 | - | | | | |
| | White | X | | | 0.306 | | | | | |
| | vvriite | Υ | | | 0.312 | | | | | |
| | Dad | Х | TA=25° Θx, ΘY=0° | | 0.631 | | | | | |
| OIE *4 | Red | Υ | | TA=25° | TA=25° | TA=25° | -0.04 | 0. 334 | +0.04 | N-4 5 |
| CIE *1 | Green Blue | Х | | | 0. 346 | | Notes 5 | | | |
| | | Y | | | | | | 0. 527 | | |
| | | Х | | | | 0. 145 | | | | |
| | | Υ | | | 0. 105 | | | | | |
| Unifo | rmity | | | 80% | - | - | Note 4 | | | |
| Contrast Ratio | | Cr | θY = 5°, Ø = 0° | 800 | 900 | - | Note 3 | | | |
| Luminance of white | | L | Without CTP | - | 700 | - | Note 3 & 4 | | | |
| NTSC | | - | | 50% | 55% | | - | | | |
| Respons | | TR+TF | ∅ = 0° | - | 30ms | 35ms | Note 2 | | | |

^{*1:} This value will be changed while mass product.





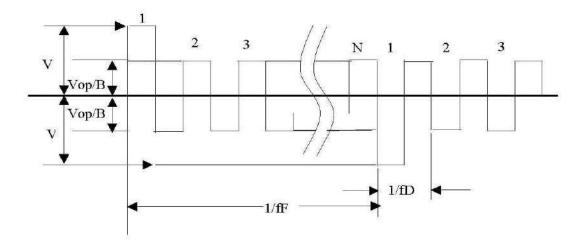
Electrical characteristics-2

※2 Drive waveform

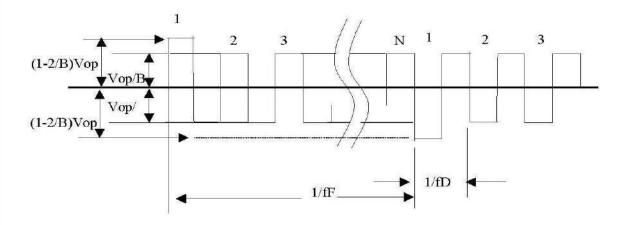
Vop: Drive voltage fF: Frame frequency 1/B: Bias fD: Drive frequency N: Duty

105 115 2

(1) Selected waveform

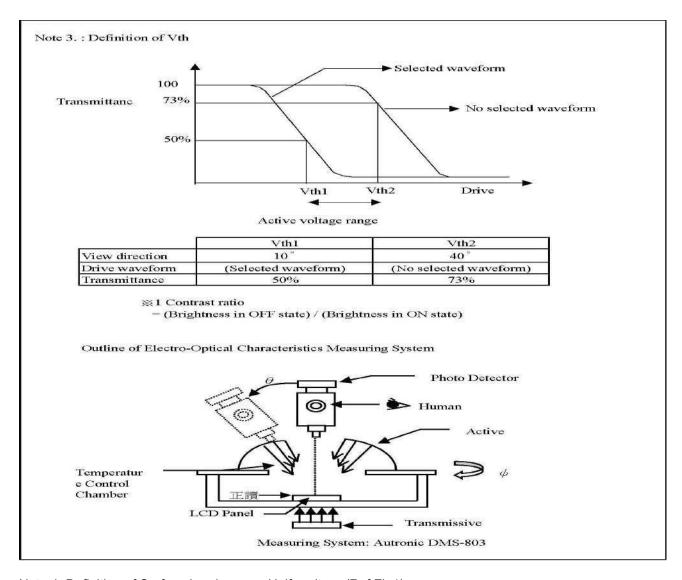


(2) Non- Selected wave form



Note:

Frame frequency is defined as follows: Common side supply voltage peak - to - peak /2 = 1 period



Note 4. Definition of Surface Luminance, Uniformity. (Ref Fig1)

Surface Luminance: LV=average (LP1:LP9)

Uniformity=Minimal (LP1:LP9)/Maximal (LP1:LP9)*100%

Color Coordinate: The test condition is at IF current of backlight and measured on the surface of LCD module.

Note 5. CIE(x, y) chromaticity is the Center point value. (Ref Fig1)

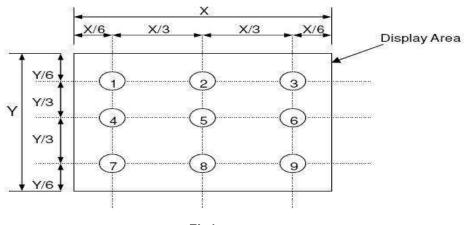


Fig1

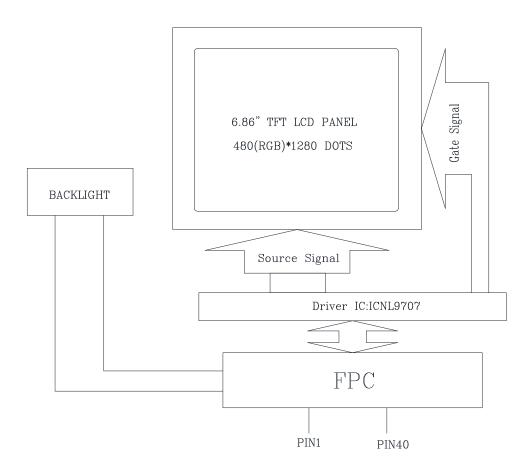
6. Backlight Characteristics

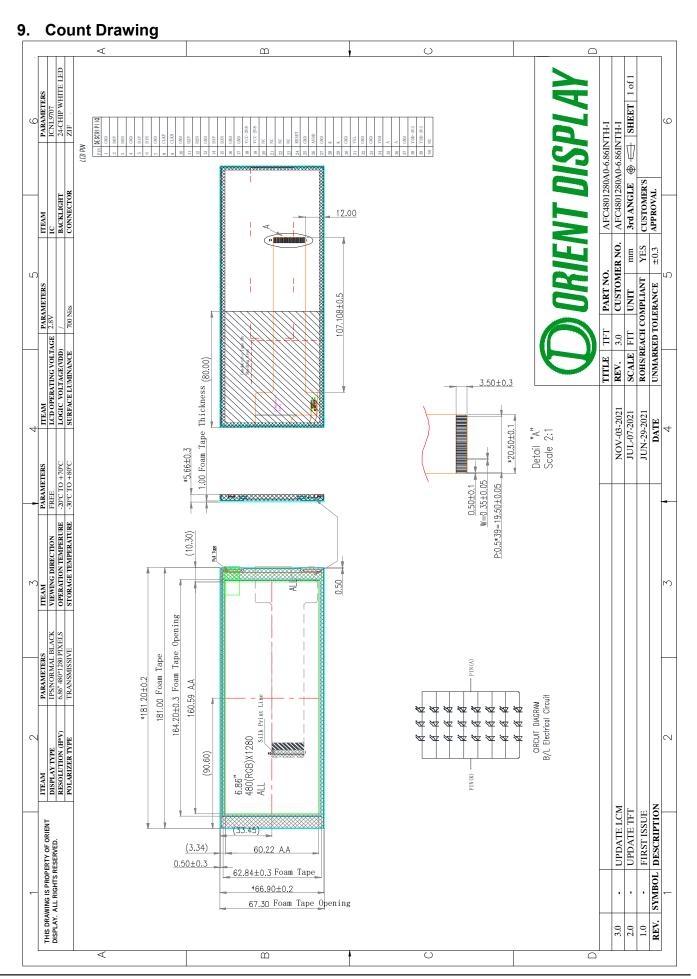
| Item | Symbol | Conditions | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|--|----------------|-------------|-------|------|------|------|
| Forward Voltage(24 LED) | VF | IF=160mA | 8.7 | 9.3 | 10.2 | V |
| Forward Current | I _F | | | 160 | | mA |
| LED Life time (50% initial brightness) | Ta=25°0 | C, IF=160mA | | 350 | 00H | |
| Color | | | white | | | |

7. TFT Interface Pin Description

| Pin No. | Symbol | I/O | Function |
|---------|----------|-----|--------------------------------|
| 1 | GND | P | Power Ground |
| 2 | D0P | I/O | MIPI DSI Data Lane 0+ |
| 3 | D0N | I/O | MIPI DSI Data Lane 0- |
| 4 | GND | P | Power Ground |
| 5 | D1P | I/O | MIPI DSI Data Lane 1+ |
| 6 | D1N | I/O | MIPI DSI Data Lane 1- |
| 7 | GND | P | Power Ground |
| 8 | CLKP | I/O | MIPI DSI CLK Lane + |
| 9 | CLKN | I/O | MIPI DSI CLK Lane - |
| 10 | GND | P | Power Ground |
| 11 | D2P | I/O | MIPI DSI Data Lane 2+ |
| 12 | D2N | I/O | MIPI DSI Data Lane 2- |
| 13 | GND | P | Power Ground |
| 14 | D3P | I/O | MIPI DSI Data Lane 3+ |
| 15 | D3N | I/O | MIPI DSI Data Lane 3- |
| 16 | GND | P | Power Ground |
| 17 | GND | P | Power Ground |
| 18 | VCC-2V8 | P | Analog Power Supply (2.8V Typ) |
| 19 | VCC-2V8 | P | Analog Power Supply (2.8V Typ) |
| 20 | NC | P | Let it open. |
| 21 | NC | P | Let it open. |
| 22 | NC | P | Let it open. |
| 23 | NC | P | Let it open. |
| 24 | RESET | I/O | LCD Reset. Active low. |
| 25 | GND | P | Power Ground |
| 26 | ANDD(NC) | P | Let it open. |
| 27 | GND | P | Power Ground |
| 28 | K | P | Backlight LED Cathode |
| 29 | K | P | Backlight LED Cathode |
| 30 | GND | P | Power Ground |
| 31 | VGL(NC) | P | Let it open. |
| 32 | GND | P | Power Ground |
| 33 | GND | P | Power Ground |
| 34 | VGH(NC) | P | Let it open. |
| 35 | A | P | Backlight LED Anode |
| 36 | A | P | Backlight LED Anode |
| 37 | GND | P | Power Ground |
| 38 | VDD-3V3 | P | Analog Power Supply (3.3V Typ) |
| 39 | VDD-3V3 | P | Analog Power Supply (3.3V Typ) |
| 40 | NC | P | Let it open. |

8. Block Diagram of Display





10. Timing Characteristics

Please references ICNL9707 datasheet.

11. Reliability

| NO | Item | Test C | Condition | |
|----|---|---|-----------|--|
| 1 | High Temperature Storage | Storage at 80 ± 2°C 120 hrs Surrounding temperature, then storage at normal condition 4hrs | | |
| 2 | Low Temperature Storage | Storage at -30 ± 2°C 120 hrs Surrounding temperature, then storage at normal condition 4hrs | | |
| 3 | High Temperature Operation | Operation at 70 ± 2°C 120 hrs | | |
| 4 | Low Temperature Operation | Operation at -20 ± 2°C 120 hrs | | |
| 5 | High Temperature /Humidity Operating | Operation at 60 ± 2°C, 90%RH 120 hrs surrounding temperature, then storage at normal condition 4hrs. | | |
| 6 | Thermal shock (non-operation) | $-30^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 25^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 80^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $(60\text{mins}) (5\text{mins}) (60\text{mins}) (5\text{mins})$ $\boxed{100 \text{ Cycle}}$ | | |
| 7 | Mechanical Test | Random Frequency , 5-500Hz 0.015G2/HZ, 2~5, 500-600Hz, +/- 6dB/Octave 2.95Grms; X,Y,Z direction for each 1hr Drop from 75cm high 1 time to each 1 corner, 3 edge, | | |
| 8 | ESD Test (Terminal level) | 6 surface Air Discharge: Apply +/-15KV Discharge for each polarity +/- 1. Temperature ambiance: 15°C~35°C 2. Humidity relative: 30%~60% 3. Energy Storage Capacitance(Cs+Cd): 150pF+/-10% 4. Discharge Resistance(Rd): 330Ω+/-10% 5. Discharge, mode of operation: Single Discharge (time between successive discharges at least 1 sec) (Tolerance if the output voltage indication: +/-5%) 6. Place a piece of 4mm glass on the product. | | |

Note 1. For humidity test, DI water should be used

Inspection Standard: Inspect after 1-2hrs storage at room temperature, the sample shall be free from the following defects:

Air bubble in the LCD

Seal Leakage

Non-display

Missing Segment

Glass Crack

IDD is greater than twice initial value

Others as per QA Inspection Criteria

Note 2. No defect is allowed after testing.

Note 3. ESD should be applied to LCD glass panel, not other areas (such as on IC and so on) IDD should be within twice initial value.

In case of malfunction defect caused by ESD damage, if it would be recovered to normal state after resetting, it would be judged as a good part.

Note 4. Only upon request.

12. Specification of Quality Assurance

12.1 Purpose

This standard for Quality Assurance assures the quality of LCD module products supplied to customer by ODNA.

12.2 Standard for Quality Test

ODNA performs the following tests to ensure the quality of product before shipment.

Sampling Plan:

GB/T2828.1-2003. Single sampling, Normal Inspection Level II.

Single sampling, normal inspection

Sampling Level:

Minor Defect: AQL 0.65% Major Defect: AQL 0.15%.

Reliability Test:

Detailed requirement refer to Reliability Test Specification.

Nonconforming Analysis & Disposition

Nonconforming analysis

 ${\it Customer should provide overall information of non-conforming sample for their complaints.}$

After receipt of detailed information from customer, the analysis of nonconforming parts usually should be finished in one week.

If ODNA can not finish the analysis on time, customer will be notified with the progress status.

Disposition of nonconforming:

Non-conforming product over ppm level will be replaced.

The cause of non-conformance will be analyzed. Corrective action will be discussed and implemented.

Agreement Items

ODNA and customer shall negotiate if the following situation occurs

There is any discrepancy in standard of quality assurance. Additional

requirement to be added in product specification.

Any other special problem.

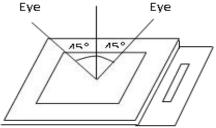
12.3 Standard of the Product Visual Inspection

Appearance inspection

The normal inspection must be under illumination no less than 800lux, and the distance of view must be between 30cm and 45cm;

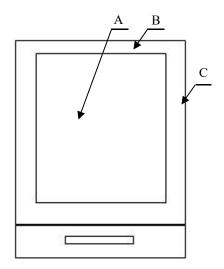
When inspect the model of transmissive product, back light must be lighted.

The visual viewing angle should be 45° from the vertical line without reflection shine or follows customer's viewing angle specifications.



Definition of area (refer to product drawing)

A: Display area B: Viewing area C: Out of Viewing area



Basic principle:

According to IPC standards if standard is not described in specification.

A set of sample to indicate the limit of acceptable quality level must be discussed by both ODNA and customer when there is any dispute happened.

New item must be added on time when it is necessary.

12.4 Inspection Specification

| No. | Item Criteria (Unit: mm) | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--|---|-------------------------------------|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Funct | Functional | | | | | | | | | |
| 01 | LC leakage | LC leakage | Reject | Maj | | | | | | |
| 02 | Non-display | Non-display | Reject | Maj | | | | | | |
| 03 | Missing segment/ Missing character, dot or icon. | OK NG | Reject | Maj | | | | | | |
| 04 | Exceeded dot/line/segme nt /Distortion | OK NG | Reject | Maj | | | | | | |
| 05 | Dim Display | part of figures display dim than normal obviously | As the samples confirmed each other | Min | | | | | | |
| 06 | Wrong view angle | View angle is different from spec. | Reject | Maj | | | | | | |

| 07 | Not light | | eklight not ome LED not | | t | Reject | | Maj | |
|-------|--|---|----------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|----------|-----|
| 08 | Backlight Luminance \ uniformity | According to the product specification or limited samples | | - | Reject | | Min | | |
| 09 | Backlight Color | | According tification o | | product ited samples | Reject | | Min | |
| 10 | CTP no response | | CTP touch no response | | Reject | | Maj | | |
| 11 | Connection failure | | FPC gold f | finger | damage | Reject | | Maj | |
| Appea | arance | | | | | | | | |
| | Black and white | |) b | | Size(mm) | Area | Acc. | | |
| | spot, Red, blue and green spot | | 4 • • | | φ≤0.15 | | Ignore | NC | |
| | Dent Dent | ├ | > | | 0. 15< φ ≤0. | 3 | 2 | NC | |
| 01 | Foreign | a | | | 0. 30< φ ≤0. | 5 | 1 | NC | Min |
| | material | ф= (| (a + b) / 2 | , | ф>0.50 | | 0 | NC | |
| | (Round type) | | | | Total efects should | | 3 | NC | |
| | | | | | |] | | | |
| | Black and White line Scratch Foreign material (Line type) (Min) | | W | | | | | | |
| | | | Length | | Width | | Acc. | Qty | |
| 02 | | | (mm) | | (mm) | | A B | С | Min |
| | | | / | | W ≤ 0.03 | | Ignore | NC | |
| | | | L ≦ 5 | | $3 < W \leq 0.05$ | | 2 | NC | |
| | | | L ≦ 3 | 0.0 | $\frac{5 < \mathbb{V} \le 0.1}{2}$ | | 1 | NC | |
| | | | | Tot | W>0. 10 | | 3 | NC NC | |
| | | Total 3 NC | | | | | | | |
| | | Dista | nce betwee | n 2 de | efects should | more | than 10mm | apart. | |
| | Polarizer concave and convex/bubbles | Diameter: Φ (mm) Φ < 0.2mm | | | Accept Qty | | Min | | |
| | | | | A | | В | С | WIII | |
| 03 | | | | n | Ignor | е | | | |
| | | | | 3 | | ignore Ignore | Lanore | | |
| | | | | 2 | | | | | |
| | | | Φ>0.7mm | n | Unaccept | able | | | |

| | | Distance between 2 defects sh | nould more than 10mm apart. | |
|----|--|--|--|-----|
| | | *A dot is defined as a single sub-pixel (either red, green, or blue) within a pixel. Definition of Bright dots: Dots that can be seen through 6% ND filter. Bright dots* (Min) | Allow 0 | |
| | | Adjacent bright dots | 0 | |
| | | Dark dots*(Min) | 2 | |
| | | Adjacent dark dots | 0 | |
| | Bright/Dark dots, lines, Pixel defects | Mura(50% GERY) | Judge by 6% ND filter, check with 30cm distance, if still can see, NG | |
| | | Dark or Bright Lines | 0 | |
| | | Blank pixel/ Missing pixel | | |
| 04 | | Remark: One pixel consists of and B dot(Sub-pixel=Dot) | 3 sub-pixels, including R,G | Min |
| | | Note 1 Bright dot is defined through as following: NDFilter Parel Defects on the black Matrix, of considered as a defect counted | Eye Position 36cm ND Filter Position TFT-LCD Panel aut of viewing area, aren't | |



X: Chip length

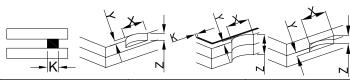
K: Seal width Z: Chip thickness T: Glass thickness A: LCD side length/LCD

L: Electrode pad length

General glass chip

Chip on panel surface and crack between panels

Y: Chip width



| Z: Chip thickness | Y: Chip width | X: Chip length |
|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| Z ≤ 1/2T | Not expanded in viewing area | X≤1/8A |
| 1/2T ⟨ Z ≤ 2T | Not exceed 1/3K | X≤ 3mm |

If there are 2 or more chips, X is the total length of each chip.

Corner crack: 2.

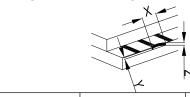


X, Y, Z Spec. same as a.1. If there are 2 or more chips, X is the total length of each chip.

Protrusion over terminal:

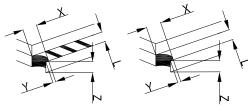
1. Chip on electrode pad

Min



| Y: Chip width | X: Chip length | Z: Chip thickness |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Y≤ 1/4 L | X≤ 3mm | 0 <z≤t< td=""></z≤t<> |

Non-conductive portion



| Y: Chip width | X: Chip 1 | Z: C | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------------------|--|
| 1. Chip width | ngth | ip thickness | |
| Y≤ 1/3 L | X≤ 3mm | 0 <z≤t< td=""></z≤t<> | |

If the chipped area reach the ITO terminal, over 2/3 of the ITO must be remained.

If the product will be heat sealed by the customer, the alignment mark must not be damaged.

Substrate protuberance and internal crack



TFT Glass 05 cracked

| | | | idth X: Length 1/4L X≤A is unacceptable. | | |
|----|---------------------|--|--|------------|--|
| 06 | Discolor/rainbow | Discolor between the LCDs or in the same LCD | Refer to the limit samples signed by customers or ODNA | Min | |
| | FPC/FFC /TAB/HSC | Connect surface oxidation | Not allow | Maj | |
| | | Etching/damage /distortion | Not exceed 1/3 width of wire | Min | |
| 07 | | Connect surface contamination /foreign material | Width & length of electric foreign material could not exceed the witdth of 2 pins | Min | |
| | | Connect surface scratch Copper/protective film/base board film separate | The scratch depth not exceed 1/2 thickness of gold layer. | Min Maj | |
| | | Others: FPC follow IPC-6013A standard. | | | |
| | | Cold soldering, short soldering | Reject | Min | |
| 08 | Soldering | Not enough solder paste | Solder paste area < 75% solder pad area Solder paste area < 75% component solder point Solder paste height <1/2 component height | Min | |

| | | FPC Pin deviation | Deviation area > 1/3 Solder pad | Min |
|----|-------------------------|--|--|------------|
| | | Others: Follow | IPC-A-610E standard | |
| 09 | COG silicon coating | a) Not exceed the surface of top edges. Cover fully ITO, IC and LCD. b) No visible non-metal foreign min coating c) Entrapped air bubble isn't perjuncture of coating glue and pubbles or pinhole of silicon e) The silicon should cover all a between silicon and side of IC can be accepted | In the juncture of HSC/FPC material and metal material ermissible to exist on the pins of LCD. coating should $\Phi \leq 2$ mm around the IC and not gap | and al Min |
| 10 | CTP Cover Glass | Symbols | 5mm < 1 mm | Min |
| 11 | Glass warping | Product diagonal length (mm) L≤10 10 <l≤30 1000<l≤3000<="" 100<l≤300="" 300<l≤1000="" 30<l≤100="" td=""><td>Warpage range (mm) 0.05 0.1 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8</td><td>Maj</td></l≤30> | Warpage range (mm) 0.05 0.1 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 | Maj |
| 12 | Color of silk Screen | Refer to limit sample or meas | | Min |

| 14 | Backlight | 1. Spots or scratches that appear when light must be judged using LCD glass spot, line and contamination standards. 2. Brightness and Chromaticity can't be out of specification. | Min |
|----|-----------|---|-----|
|----|-----------|---|-----|

12.5 RoHS Compliance

The product should RoHS Compliance.

13. Package Specification

14. Precaution for Using LCD Module

14.1 Handing Precaution

- 14.1.1 The display panel is made of glass and polarizer. As glass is fragile. It tends to become or chipped during handing especially on the edges. Please avoid dropping or jarring. Do not subject it to a mechanical shock by dropping it or impact.
- 14.1.2 If the display panel is damaged and the liquid crystal substance leaks out, be sure not to get any in your mouth. If the substance contacts your skin or clothes, wash it off using soap and water.
- 14.1.3 Do not apply excessive force to the display surface or the adjoining areas since this many cause the color tone to vary. Do not touch the display with bare hands, This will stain the display area and degraded insulation between terminals(some cosmetics are determined to the polarizer)
- 14.1.4 The polarizer covering the display surface of the LCD module is soft and easily scratched. Handle this polarizer carefully. Do not touch, push or rub the exposed polarizer with anything harder than an HB pencil lead (glass, tweezers, etc.). Do not put or attach anything on the display area to avoid leaving marks on it. Condensation on the surface and contact with terminals due to cold will damage, stain or dirty the polarizer. After products are tested at low temperature they must be warmed up in a container before coming in to contact with room temperature air.
- 14.1.5 If the display surface becomes contaminated, breathe on the surface and gently wipe it whit a soft dry cloth. If it is heavily contaminated, moisten cloth with one of the following solvents,—Isotropy alcohol or Ethyl alcohol; do not scrub hard to avoid damaging the display surface.
- 14.1.6 Solvents other than those above-mentioned madly damage the polarizer. Especially, do not use the following: water, Ketone, Aromatic solvents. Wipe off saliva or water drops immediately, contact with water over a ling period of time may cause deformation or color fading. Avoid contact with oil and fats.
- 14.1.7 Exerciser care to minimize corrosion of the electrode. Corrosion of the electrodes is accelerated by water droplets, moisture condensation or current flow in a high-humidity environment.
- 14.1.8 Install the LCD module by using the mounting holes. When mounting the LCD module make sure it is free of twisting, warping and distortion. In particular, do not forcibly pull or bend the I/O cable or the backlight cable.
- 14.1.9 Do not attempt to disassemble or process the LCD module.
- 14.1.10 NC terminal should be open. Do not connect anything.
- 14.1.11 If the logic circuit power is off, do not apply the input signals.
- 14.1.12 Electro-Static Discharge control, since this module uses a CMOS LSI, the same careful attention should be paid to electrostatic discharge as for an ordinary CMOS IC. To prevent destruction of the elements by static electricity, be careful to maintain an optimum work environment.
- 14.1.13 ince LCM has been assembled and adjusted with a high degree of precision, avoid applying excessive shocks to the module or making any alterations or modifications to it.

14.2 Storage Precaution

- 14.2.1 Store them in a sealed polyethylene bag. If properly sealed, there is no need for the desiccant.
- 14.2.2 Store them in a dark place. Do not expose to sunlight or fluorescent light, keep the temperature between 0° C and 35° C, and keep the relative humidity between 40° RH and 60° RH.

- 14.2.3 The polarizer surface should not come in contact with any other objects (we advise you to store them in anti-static electricity container in which they were shipped).
- 14.2.4 During shipment, please handle with care. The packaging bag can not be broken, step on trap. Packaging Carton layer height can not be over two meters.
- 14.2.5 The transportation process should pay attention to the waterproof and moisture-proof measures. Product can not be watering. Ethylene sealed bags can not be unsealed.
- 14.2.6 Liquid crystals solidify under low temperature (below the storage temperature range) leading to defective orientation or the generation of air bubbles (black or white). Air bubbles may also be generated if the module is subject to a low temperature.
- 14.2.7 If the LCD modules have been operating for a long time showing the same display patterns, the display patterns may remain on screen as ghost images and a slight contrast irregularity may also appear. A normal operating status can be regained by suspending use for some time. It should be noted that this phenomenon does not adversely affect performance reliability.
- 14.2.8 To minimize the performance degradation of the LCD modules resulting from destruction caused by static electricity etc.,

14.3 Using LCD Modules

- 14.3.1 The hole in the printed circuit board is used to fix LCM. Attend to the following items when installing the LCM. Cover the surface with a transparent protective plate to protect the polarizer and LC cell.
- 14.3.2 When assembling the LCM into other equipment, the spacer to the bit between the LCM and the fitting plate should have enough height to avoid causing stress to the module surface, refer to the individual specifications for measurements. The measurement tolerance should be ± -0.1 mm.
- 14.3.3 Precaution for assemble the module with BTB connector; Please note the position of the male and female connector position.
- 14.3.4 Precaution for soldering the LCM, Manual soldering temperature 300+/-20°C, time is 3°5S.
- 14.3.5 If soldering flux is used, be sure to remove any remaining flux after finishing to soldering operation (This does not apply in the case of a non-halogen type of flux). It is recommended that you protect the LCD surface with a cover during soldering to prevent any damage due to flux spatters.
- 14.3.6 When soldering the electroluminescent panel and PC board, the panel and board should not be detached more than three times. This maximum number is determined by the temperature and time conditions mentioned above, though there may be some variance depending on the temperature of the soldering iron.
- 14.3.7 When remove the electroluminescent panel from the PC board, be sure the solder has completely melted, the soldered pad on the PC board could be damaged.

14.4 Precautions for Operation

- 14.4.1 Viewing angle varies with the change of liquid crystal driving voltage (VLCD). Adjust VLCD to show the best contrast.
- 14.4.2 It is an indispensable condition to drive LCD within the specified voltage limit since the
 - higher voltage then the limit cause the shorter LCD life. An electrochemical reaction due to direct current causes LCD undesirable deterioration, so that the use of direct current drive should be avoid.
- 14.4.3 Response time will be extremely delayed at lower temperature than the operating temperature range and on the other hand at higher temperature LCD show dark color in them. However those phenomena do not mean malfunction or out of order with LCD which will come back in the specified operating temperature.
- 14.4.4 If the display area is pushed hard during operation, the display will become abnormal.

- However, it will return to normal if it is turned off and back on.
- 14.4.5 Slight dew depositing on terminals is a cause for electro-chemical reaction resulting in terminal open circuit. Usage under the maximum operating temperature, 50%RH or less is required.
- 14.4.6 Input logic voltage before apply analog high voltage such as LCD driving voltage when power on. Remove analog high voltage before logic voltage when power off the module. Input each signal after the positive & negative voltage becomes stable.
- 14.4.7 Please keep the temperature within the specified range for use and storage. Polarization degradation, bubble generation or polarizer peel-off many occur with high temperature and high humidity.

14.5 Safety

- 14.5.1 It is recommended to crush damaged or unnecessary LCD into pieces and wash them off with solvents such as acetone and ethanol, which should later be burned.
- 14.5.2 If any liquid leaks out of a damaged glass cell and comes in contact with the hands, wash off thoroughly with soap and water.

14.6 Limited Warranty

- 14.6.1 Unless otherwise agreed between ODNA display and customer, ODNA display will replace or repair any of its LCD and LCM which ODNA display found to be defective electrically and visually when inspected in accordance with ODNA display quality standards, for a period of one year from date of shipment.
- 14.6.2 The warranty liability of ODNA display is limited to repair and/or replacement. ODNA display will not be responsible for any consequential loss.
- 14.6.3 If possible, we suggest you use up all modules in six months. If the module storage time over twelve months, we suggest that recheck it before the module be used.